

Little Eaton Primary School

Early Years Foundation Stage Policy

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1 Introduction

Early childhood forms the foundation on which children build the rest of their lives. At Little Eaton School we aim to provide a creative curriculum which allows for many 'I wonder' moments as the children engage in many real-life opportunities within an immersive environment.

The children within our reception class learn through a range of play-based opportunities as well as adult led and independent activities. Staff plan a wide range of exciting activities that promote our school's core values of Participation, Responsibility, Independence, Determination and Excellence (PRIDE). Where the outcome is a cohort of happy, independent, confident and determined learners who are able to communicate well and have the ability to think critically and share their thoughts and ideas.

The children have independent access to a stimulating curriculum both indoors and outdoors on a daily basis. The outdoor environment includes access to a garden, a sandpit, a mud kitchen and a climbing frame as well as space to explore the natural environment. This allows children to explore and gain new learning experiences whatever the weather.

2 Aims

- To provide a happy, safe, stimulating and challenging programme of learning and development for the children.

- To provide a broad balanced, relevant and creative curriculum to give firm foundations for future learning, fostering independence, self-confidence and decision making.
- To assess and value each individual child's abilities and help them progress.
- To develop excellent relationships with parents/carers in order to build a strong partnership.
- To provide a caring and inclusive environment, with sensitivity to all children.
- To enable each child, through encouragement and high expectations, to develop to their full potential socially, physically, intellectually and emotionally.

3 Curriculum

From September 2021, Little Eaton Primary School will follow the EYFS Framework (2021). Within this framework there are four guiding principles which shape our practice.

These are:

1. **Every child is a unique child**, who is constantly learning and can be resilient, capable, confident, and self-assured.
2. Children learn to be strong and independent through **positive relationships**.
3. Children learn and develop well in **enabling environments** with teaching and support from adults, who respond to their individual interests and needs and help them to build their learning over time. Children benefit from a strong partnership between practitioners and parents and/or carers.
4. Children **develop and learn at different rates**. The framework covers the education and care of all children in early years' provision, including children with special educational needs and disabilities (SEND).

3.1 EYFS learning and development requirements

Our curriculum encompasses seven areas of learning and development. All areas of learning and development are important and inter-connected.

Three areas are particularly important for building a foundation for igniting children's curiosity and enthusiasm for learning, forming relationships, and thriving.

These are called the prime areas:

- Communication and Language
- Physical Development
- Personal, Social, and Emotional development.

Four areas help children to strengthen and apply the prime areas.

These are called the specific areas:

- Literacy
- Mathematics
- Understanding the World
- Expressive arts and Design

Throughout their time in the Reception Year our children partake in an ambitious curriculum which is designed in a sequential way to ensure progress towards the end of reception goals. These goals are defined as Early Learning Goals (ELGs). The descriptors for these can be found in the appendix. Our curriculum incorporates learning through play, learning by adults modelling, by observing each other and through guided learning and direct teaching. It is also important to highlight that our plans are flexible to allow us to respond quickly to children's new interests and/or needs.

In Reception there are 3 daily whole class teaching carpet sessions that include phonics, handwriting, mathematics, literacy and topic as well as weekly PE lessons and Music lessons. We plan half termly topics that we feel will inspire the children's curiosity, understanding and development. All seven main areas of learning are incorporated into the outdoor curriculum and planning is cross curricular in all areas.

3.2 Weaving throughout the EYFS curriculum are three **Characteristics of Effective Learning**.

- **Playing and Exploring** - children investigate and experience things, and 'have a go'.
- **Active Learning** - children concentrate and keep on trying if they encounter difficulties, and enjoy achievements.
- **Creating and Thinking Critically** - children have and develop their own ideas, make links between ideas, and develop strategies for doing things.

These elements underpin how we reflect on each child's development and adjust our practice accordingly. Supporting children in their individual learning behaviour and observing the context of children's play is essential.

'What children learn is important, but how children learn is even more important if they are to become learners in today's society.' Helen Moylett, *How Children Learn*, Nancy Stewart (2011)

3.3 **Assessment**

The foundation stage profile is used to show the children's achievements. This is begun with a baseline assessment on entry and ongoing assessment through observation. Assessment occurs through both formal and informal observations, photographic/video evidence and planned activities. It involves all the adults working with the children in the foundation stage environment. The parents are encouraged to be actively involved in contributing to their children's online learning journey (Tapestry), through contributing observations and achievements. At the end of the EYFS the children's levels are reported to the LA for analysis and comparison with other settings, indicating if a good level of development (GLD) has been made.

4 **Transition**

Transition to Little Eaton Primary School is carefully supported through a variety of systems.

- Meet the teacher/ stay and play sessions in June/July.
- Good links with the local pre-schools in the village.
- Pre-school Visits where possible.

- Transition object (Teddy Bear) used alongside Tapestry to communicate with new starters.
- New Parents meeting in September .
- A part time approach to ease in new starters at the beginning of term.
- An open-door policy for queries or concerns.
- Transition to the Year 1 is an ongoing process with regular contact with the Year 1 teacher and transition sessions.

5 Monitoring

Regular monitoring of planning, teaching and progress occurs through the whole school system.

5.1 Responsibilities

The Headteacher and Governors will:

- Monitor the implementation of the Early Years Policy.
- With the Early Years Leader, monitor teaching, learning and standards in the foundation stage.

The Early Years Leader will:

- Monitor the school's Foundation Stage progression and data.
- Support teachers with planning and use of resources.
- Undertake appropriate professional development to ensure an up to date knowledge and report to staff.
- Manage the early years' team in the school.
- With the Headteacher, monitor teaching, learning and standards in the Foundation Stage.
- Produce an action plan for the Foundation Stage, setting out the priorities which will be incorporated in any school improvement plan.
- Carry out any risk assessments and follow health and safety guidelines.

Teachers will:

- Follow the principles set out in this policy.
- Plan opportunities for relevant and creative use to extend and challenge children.
- Plan for differentiation so that all children develop as individuals. This includes SEND, higher ability children and those with any other additional needs.
- Use ongoing daily assessment of the children via Tapestry and adult led activities to inform planning and next steps.
- Ensure that appropriate time is given to maintain a suitable environment for learning
- Report pupil's achievement in the 7 areas of learning and the characteristics of learning in an annual report to parents.
- Follow health and safety guidelines.

All staff will:

- Ensure all adults and children handle and use equipment in an appropriate way.
- Follow the health and safeguarding requirements set by the school.
- Contribute as appropriate to the children's assessments through observations on 'Tapestry'.

6 Safeguarding:

- The safety of every child is paramount at Little Eaton Primary School. We have a robust safeguarding and child protection policy to ensure the children in our care are protected.

7 APPENDIX 1

EYFS Early Learning Goal Descriptors

Communication and Language

ELG: Listening, Attention and Understanding

- Listen attentively and respond to what they hear with relevant questions, comments and actions when being read to and during whole class discussions and small group interactions.
- Make comments about what they have heard and ask questions to clarify their understanding.
- Hold conversation when engaged in back-and-forth exchanges with their teacher and peers.

ELG: Speaking

- Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary.
- Offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, non-fiction, rhymes, and poems when appropriate.
- Express their ideas and feelings about their experiences using full sentences, including use of past, present and future tenses and making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher.

Personal, Social and Emotional Development

ELG: Self-Regulation

- Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly.
- Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate.
- Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions.

ELG: Managing Self

- Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience, and perseverance in the face of challenge.

- Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly.
- Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet, and understanding the importance of healthy food choices.

ELG: Building Relationships

- Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others.
- Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers.
- Show sensitivity to their own and to others' needs.

Physical Development

ELG: Gross Motor Skills

- Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for themselves and others.
- Demonstrate strength, balance and coordination when playing; Move energetically, such as running, jumping, dancing, hopping, skipping, and climbing.

ELG: Fine Motor Skills

Children at the expected level of development will:

- Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod grip in almost all cases.
- Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paint brushes and cutlery.
- Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing.

Literacy

ELG: Comprehension

- Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary.
- Anticipate, where appropriate, key events in stories.
- Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes, and poems and during role-play.

ELG: Word Reading

- Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs.
- Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound-blending.
- Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words.

ELG: Writing

- Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed.

- Spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters.
- Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others.

Mathematics

ELG: Number

- Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number.
- Subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5.
- Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including double facts.

ELG: Numerical Patterns

- Verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system.
- Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity.
- Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally.

Understanding the World

ELG: Past and Present

- Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society.
- Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.
- Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling.

ELG: People, Culture and Communities

- Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps.
- Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.
- Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and, when appropriate, maps.

ELG: The Natural World

- Explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants.
- Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.

- Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter.

Expressive Arts and Design

ELG: Creating with Materials

- Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools, and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function.
- Share their creations, explaining the process they have used.
- Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories.

ELG: Being Imaginative and Expressive

- Invent, adapt, and recount narratives and stories with peers and their teacher.
- Sing a range of well-known nursery rhymes and songs; Perform songs, rhymes, poems, and stories with others, and, when appropriate, try to move in time with music.

