

Column Addition

	TH	H	T	O
	5	4	6	8
+	2	5	1	5
=	7	9	8	3

A green arrow points from the '1' in the tens column of the result to the '8' in the tens column of the second addend, indicating the regrouping process.

At Little Eaton, we use an 'exchange line' to help us regroup

Column Subtraction

	TH	H	T	O
	5	6	7 8	12
-	1	4	7	6
	4	2	0	6

- In the ones column, we can't subtract 6 from 2 without a negative number.
- We exchange one ten (leaving 7 tens) and regroup to have 12 ones.

Column Multiplication

	TH	H	T	O	
		1	3	6	
x				6	
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			3	6	(6 × 6)
		1	8	0	(6 × 30)
		6	0	0	(6 × 100)
		1			
		8	1	6	